

# Charlotte Firefighters' Retirement System

**17 September 2020** 

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# 1. Company Update



### **ORGANISATION:** Our Team

#### CHAIRMAN & CHIEF INVESTMENT OFFICER

#### Ian Sims

40 years industry experience (previously Delaware International, Hill Samuel, Royal Bank of Canada)

#### CEO & DEPUTY CIO

#### Keith Lloyd, CFA

36 years industry experience (previously The World Bank, The Reserve Bank of New Zealand)

## MARKETING & CLIENT SERVICES

#### Dubai

#### Paul Allen

Senior Executive Officer-Middle East Global Head of MCS 24 years industry experience (previously Fidelity, PAM, PIMCO)

#### Anna Sperotto, CFA

Head of Distribution-Middle East & Africa
18 years industry experience

London

### Jeremy Church

Giancarlo Fenton, CFA Constance de Wavrin

**Product Specialists** 

New York

#### Janhavi Kumar

Head of Distribution-North America 20 years industry experience

#### **Taylor Ridgely**

Product Specialist

Montevideo

#### Analia Giachino

Product Specialist

Asia Pacific

#### Angela MacPherson

Head of Distribution-Australia 27 years industry experience

#### Calvin Liew, CFA

Product Specialist

Additional Staff not listed 9

#### **INVESTMENT**

#### Kathryn Elsby

Senior Investment Manager 38 years industry experience (previously Hill Samuel)

#### Claudia Gollmeier, CFA

Managing Director - Singapore Senior Investment Officer 21 years industry experience

#### Cian O'Brien, CFA

Senior Investment Officer 18 years industry experience

#### Martyn Simpson, CFA

Investment Officer
21 years industry experience

#### Mark Capstick

Investment Officer

22 years industry experience

#### **Carl Roberts**

Investment Officer
15 years industry experience

#### Jean Lee, CFA

Investment Officer
17 years industry experience

#### Alex Fullarton

Investment Analyst
13 years industry experience

#### Joanna David

Junior Investment Analyst 9 years industry experience

### RISK, ANALYTICS & DEALING

#### Alberto Martin-Martin

Head of Risk & Analytics 21 years industry experience

#### Arun Patel, CFA

Quantitative Analyst

Additional Staff not listed 1

#### Tim Digby

Head of Dealing
17 years industry experience

Additional Staff not listed 5

Total Staff: 80

**Five Offices:** 

London, New York,

Singapore, Sydney and

Dubai

\* As of end August 2020

# COMPLIANCE & CORPORATE SERVICES

#### Michele Connell

Head of Legal & Compliance 24 years industry experience

#### Rob Walker

Senior Compliance & Legal Officer

#### James Christie

Senior Legal Associate

#### Paul Hecker

Senior Compliance Associate

#### Claire Hopkins

Global Financial Crime Officer UK and Dubai MLRO

Additional Staff not listed 7

#### Emma Amara

Global Head of Finance 20 years industry experience

Additional Staff not listed 5

### **OPERATIONS**

#### Trevor Denton

Chief Operating Officer 28 years industry experience

#### Roxanne Aszkielowicz

Head of Operations
18 years industry experience

#### Deborah Fritzsche

Senior Portfolio Administrator

#### Shamsul Khan

Senior Derivatives Administrator

#### Tristan Thomas

Senior Securities Administrator

#### **Edwin Teng**

Senior Investment Operations Officer

#### Arpita Shah

Head of Systems Development

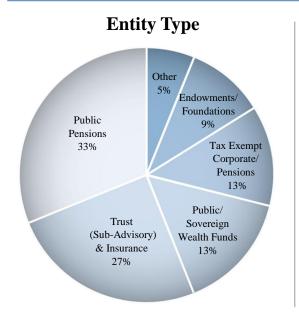
13 years industry experience

Additional Staff not listed 16



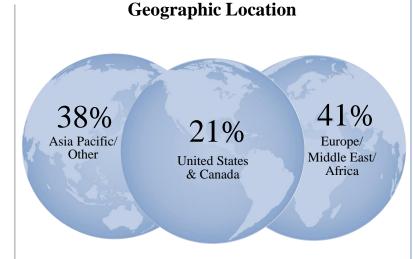
## ORGANISATION (As of 31 August 2020)





Assets Under Management

\$41,328 million



### PRODUCTS OFFERED

Global Sovereign \$26.4bn Global Inflation Linked \$2.2bn

Emerging Local Markets Debt \$11.8bn

Alpha Program \$934mm

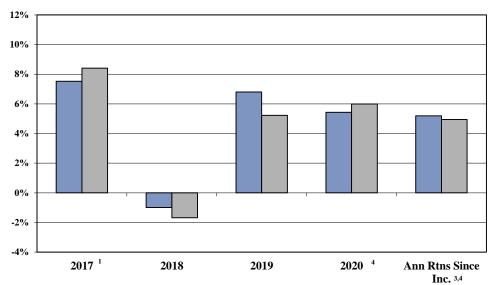


## 2. Performance Review



## INVESTMENT PERFORMANCE (1 February 2017 to 31 August 2020)

### **Percentage Total Returns (Gross)**



	Market Value
Initial Contribution 01 February 2017	\$23,259,362
Ending Market Value 31 August 2020	\$27,293,140

 $\blacksquare$  Charlotte Firefighters' Retirement System

**□JPMorgan Non-US Global Government Bond Index** 

	2017 1 201		2019	2020 <sup>3</sup>	Total Rtns Since Inc. <sup>2,4</sup>	Ann. Rtns Since Inc. <sup>3,4</sup>
Charlotte Firefighters' Retirement System (gross)	7.53%	-0.99%	6.80%	5.43%	19.89%	5.19%
JPMorgan Non-US Global Government Bond Index	8.41%	-1.68%	5.23%	5.99%	18.90%	4.95%
Relative Performance	-0.88%	0.69%	1.57%	-0.56%	0.99%	0.24%

#### Notes:

1. Since inception date of 1 February 2017.

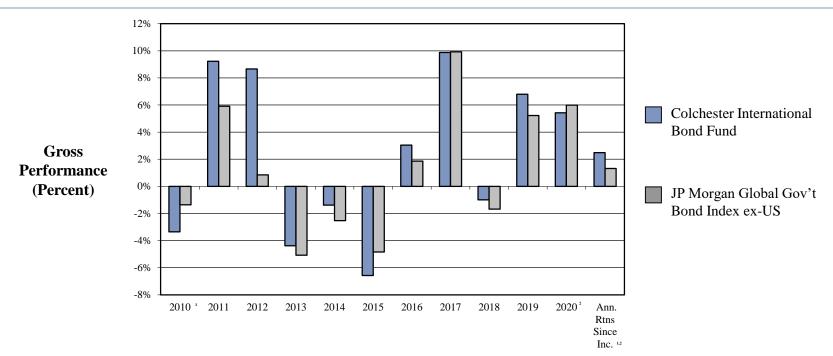
2. Total return since inception date of 1 February 2017.

3. Annualized return since inception date of 1 February 2017.

To the end of August 2020.



## PERFORMANCE: COLCHESTER INTERNATIONAL BOND FUND



The Colchester International Bond Fund <sup>1,2</sup>	2010 1	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>2</sup>	Ann. Rtns Since Inc. <sup>1,2</sup>
Gross Returns	-3.35	9.23	8.66	-4.38	-1.38	-6.57	3.04	9.88	-0.99	6.80	5.43	2.49
JPMorgan Non-US Global Gov't Bond Index <sup>3</sup>	-1.36	5.91	0.85	-5.08	-2.53	-4.84	1.86	9.92	-1.68	5.23	5.99	1.32
Relative Performance	-1.99	3.32	7.81	0.70	1.15	-1.73	1.18	-0.04	0.69	1.57	-0.56	1.17

- 1. From the inception of The Colchester International Bond Fund on October 1, 2010.
- To end August 2020.
- The JP Morgan Global Government Bond Index ex-US (JPMI ex-US), as calculated in US Dollars on an unhedged basis has been used as the appropriate benchmark for comparison purposes. Benchmark returns have been calculated gross of any foreign withholding taxes.



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## PERFORMANCE ATTRIBUTION: INTERNATIONAL (UNHEDGED)

### 2020 YTD <sup>2</sup>

	Bonds	Currency	Total
Portfolio	2.83%	2.60%	5.43%
Benchmark <sup>1</sup>	2.33%	3.66%	5.99%
Relative	0.50%	-1.06%	-0.56%

Top three bond contributors to relative returns were:

- The overweight position in Mexico (+0.76%)
- The overweight position in Singapore (+0.31%)
- The overweight position in Colombia (+0.26%)

Top three bond detractors from relative returns were:

- The underweight position in United Kingdom (-0.83%)
- The underweight position in Europe (-0.19%)
- The underweight position in Australia (-0.12%)

Top three currency contributors to relative returns were:

- The overweight position in Norwegian Krone (+0.63%)
- The overweight position in Swedish Krona (+0.47%)
- The overweight position in Australian Dollar (+0.20%)

Top three currency detractors from relative returns were:

- The underweight position in Euro (-1.51%)
- The overweight position in Mexican Peso (-0.40%)
- The overweight position in Colombian Peso (-0.24%)

The JP Morgan Global Government Bond Index ex-US unhedged in US dollars
 As of end August 2020.

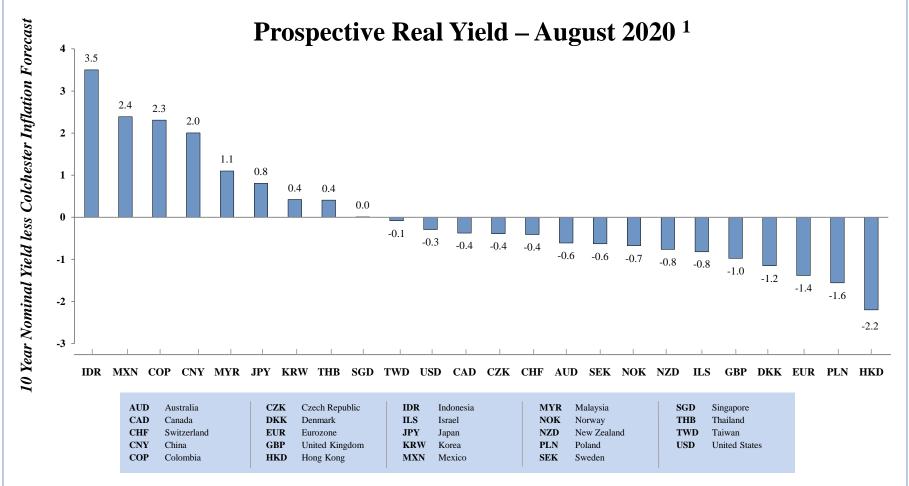


3. Investment Valuations & Portfolio Positioning



### **INVESTMENT VALUATIONS: Real Yields**

Despite Low and Negative Real Yields, Divergences Remain:



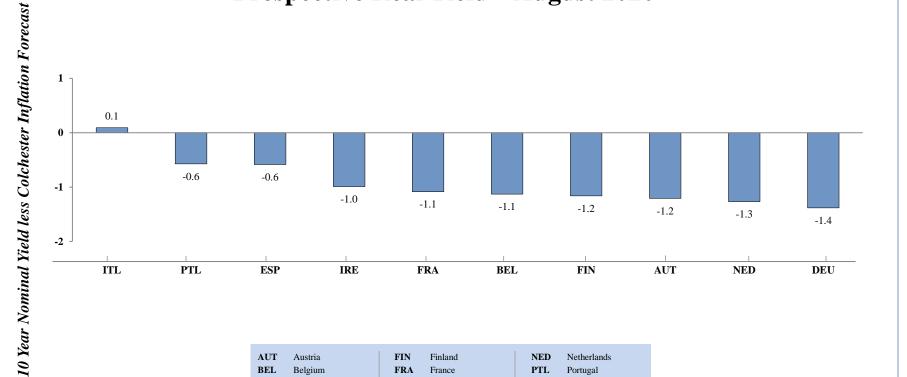
Notes: 1. The prospective real yield for the 10 yield sector is shown here for representational purposes. Colchester values up the 2, 5, 10 and 20 year sectors of the yield curve when valuing a country. The final portfolio reflects the value on offer in these individual yield curve points.

2. The expected real yield for Euroland is calculated based on the 10 year German Bund yield and the Colchester forecast for inflation in the Eurozone.



## INVESTMENT VALUATIONS: Eurozone Real Yields

## **Prospective Real Yield – August 2020**



AUT Austria Belgium Germany Spain

FIN Finland FRA France IRE Ireland ITL Italy

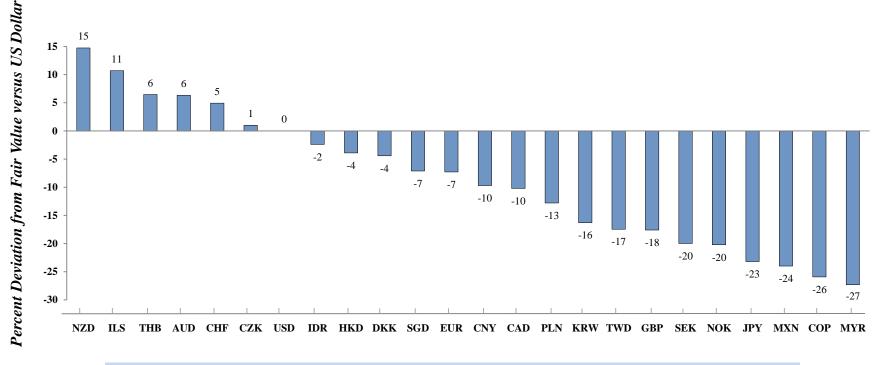
NED Netherlands PTL Portugal



## INVESTMENT VALUATIONS: Real Exchange Rate Estimates

## Significant Disparity:

## Real Exchange Estimates versus US Dollar - August 2020



AUD Australian Dollar
CAD Canadian Dollar
CHF Swiss Franc
CNY Chinese Renminbi
COP Colombian Peso

CZK Czech Koruna
DKK Danish Krone
EUR Euro
GBP Great British Pound
HKD Hong Kong Dollar

IDR Indonesian Rupiah
ILS Israeli Shekel
JPY Japanese Yen
KRW Korean Won
MXN Mexican Peso

MYR Malaysian Ringgit
NOK Norwegian Krone
NZD New Zealand Dollar
PLN Polish Zloty
SEK Swedish Krona

SGD Singapore Dollar
THB Thai Baht
TWD Taiwan Dollar
USD United States Dollar



## PORTFOLIO: INTERNATIONAL (UNHEDGED)

Illustrative Portfolio: August 2020 <sup>1</sup>

	8	Expected			Colchester	Colchester
		Real	Colchester		Country	Currency
Market		Return <sup>2</sup>	Range	Index <sup>3</sup>	Exposure	Exposure
Classic						
	Euroland <sup>4</sup>	-1.4	0-70	46.7	32	21
	Japan	0.8	0-50	33.6	30	33
	United Kingdom	-1.0	0-30	12.8	2	17
	Australia	-0.6	0-30	3.1	2	1
	Canada	-0.4	0-20	2.7	5	2
	Sweden	-0.6	0-20	0.4	0	6
	Norway	-0.7	0-20	0.0	0	6
Non-Classic						
	Colombia	2.3	0-7.5	0.0	5	2
	Malaysia	1.1	0-7.5	0.0	5	5
	Mexico	2.4	0-15	0.0	11	5
	Poland	-1.6	0-15	0.0	0	1
	Singapore	0.0	0-15	0.0	8	0
	South Korea	0.4	0-7.5	0.0	0	1
Other Countr	ries <sup>3</sup>			0.7		
Total				100	100	100

The portfolio allocations represented on this page are for illustration purposes only. The portfolio presented above and on the following page is a close approximation to the holdings of an International Unhedged Portfolio at the end of August 2020. The country ranges shown are indicative and arise from Colchester's desire to control deviations from index weightings; they are subject to change over time and do not represent actual investment guidelines. The contents of this page should not be viewed as an investment recommendation to any third party.

The expected real yield for Euroland is calculated based on the 10 year German Bund yield and the Colchester forecast for inflation in the Eurozone.



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These expected (annualized) real returns are for relative allocation decision-making purposes only and do not represent forecasts of actual returns.

J.P. Morgan Global ex-US Bond Index (unhedged in US dollars), at the end of August 2020. Not all index countries are included in the table above. Specifically, Denmark (0.7% of the index) is excluded.

## PORTFOLIO: INTERNATIONAL (UNHEDGED)

### Illustrative Portfolio: August 2020 <sup>1</sup>

Classic <sup>2</sup>		Coupon	Maturity	Percent	Classic <sup>2</sup>		Coupon	Maturity	Percei
Euroland	Austria	1.650	2024	1.2	United Kingdom	Govt	4.250	2040	0.2
	Austria	0.750	2026	0.2		Govt	1.250	2041	0.2
	Austria	4.150	2037	0.9		Govt	4.500	2042	0.2
	Belgium	4.250	2022	0.2		Govt	3.250	2044	0.5
	Belgium	0.200	2023	0.8		Govt	3.500	2045	0.9
	Belgium	2.600	2024	0.7	Australia	Govt	2.500	2030	0.9
	Belgium	0.500	2024	0.8	Australia	Govt	2.750	2030	0.5
	Belgium	0.800	2025	0.8					
	Belgium	4.250	2041	3.2		Govt	3.000	2047	0.5
	Belgium	3.750	2045	0.1	Canada	Govt	0.750	2021	0.2
	Belgium	1.600	2047	0.1		Govt	2.750	2022	0.1
	France	2.750	2027	0.4		Govt	1.000	2022	0.6
	France	0.750	2027	0.4		Govt	1.500	2023	0.3
						Govt	2.500	2024	1.8
	France	0.750	2028	0.4		Govt	2.250	2025	0.1
	France	5.500	2029	2.0		Govt	1.000	2027	1.0
	France	0.500	2029	0.4		Govt	5.000	2037	0.6
	France	0.000	2029	0.4	Total				70.6
	France	2.500	2030	0.4	Non-Classic <sup>3</sup>		Coupon	Maturity	Percei
	France	3.250	2045	1.1	Colombia	Govt	7.000	2022	0.3
	Germany	3.250	2042	1.3	Соютыи	Govt	10.000	2022	3.3
	Italy	0.950	2023	1.4					
	Italy	1.450	2025	1.0		Govt	7.500	2026	0.7
	Italy	6.500	2027	1.8		Govt	7.000	2032	0.2
	Italy	2.000	2028	1.3	Malaysia	Govt	4.048	2021	1.2
	Italy	2.450	2033	1.6		Govt	3.882	2022	0.2
	Italy	2.950	2038	0.2		Govt	4.181	2024	0.3
	Italy	5.000	2040	0.9		Govt	4.059	2024	1.7
			2048	0.9		Govt	3.906	2026	0.1
	Italy	3.450				Govt	3.502	2027	0.5
	Spain	0.450	2022	0.2		Govt	3.899	2027	0.2
	Spain	1.600	2025	0.3		Govt	4.232	2031	0.5
	Spain	1.400	2028	0.9		Govt	3.828	2034	0.5
	Spain	6.000	2029	0.2	Mexico	Govt	6.500	2021	1.4
	Spain	0.600	2029	1.2	Mexico				
	Spain	0.500	2030	2.3		Govt	10.000	2024	2.3
	Spain	1.950	2030	0.2		Govt	5.750	2026	0.2
	Spain	5.750	2032	0.2		Govt	7.500	2027	1.9
	Spain	2.350	2033	0.6		Govt	8.500	2029	0.2
	Spain	1.850	2035	1.2		Govt	7.750	2031	2.5
	Spain	4.200	2037	0.3		Govt	7.750	2034	0.5
	Spain	4.900	2040	0.3		Govt	10.000	2036	1.1
	Spain	4.700	2041	0.4		Govt	8.500	2038	0.4
pan	Govt	0.100	2022	0.5		Govt	7.750	2042	0.9
oan			2022	1.9	Singapore	Govt	2.250	2021	0.5
	Govt	0.100			Singapore	Govt	1.250	2021	0.7
	Govt	0.100	2023	1.9		Govt	3.125	2022	1.0
	Govt	0.100	2024	0.5				2022	
	Govt	0.400	2025	1.5		Govt	2.750		0.4
	Govt	0.100	2026	5.8		Govt	3.000	2024	1.2
	Govt	0.100	2027	1.6		Govt	2.125	2026	0.4
	Govt	0.100	2027	0.5		Govt	3.500	2027	1.9
	Govt	1.800	2031	3.5		Govt	2.625	2028	0.2
	Govt	1.700	2033	0.6		Govt	2.875	2029	0.1
	Govt	1.500	2034	0.6		Govt	2.875	2030	1.0
	Govt	2.500	2036	1.1		Govt	3.375	2033	0.6
	Govt	0.600	2036	1.5		Govt	2.250	2036	0.2
						Govt	2.750	2042	0.2
	Govt	0.600	2037	1.8	Total	GOVE	2.730	2042	29.4
	Govt	2.000	2042	3.4					
	Govt	0.500	2046	0.9	Total				100
	Govt	0.400	2049	1.9					

ECTOR BREAKDOWN	Percent
Classic Conventionals	71
Non-Classic Conventionals	29
Inflation Indexed Bonds	0
Total	100
Government	100
Sovereign Eurobond/Supranational	0
Agency	0
Corporate	0
Total	100
CREDIT BREAKDOWN	Percent
AAA	17
AA+ to AA-	16
A+ to A-	43
BBB+ to BBB-	24
Below BBB-	0
Total	100
Average Credit	A+
MATURITY BREAKDOWN	Percent
0 - 5 years	30
5 -10 years	30
10 -20 years	23
Over 20 years	17
Total	100
YIELD	
Portfolio Average Coupon	3.05
Benchmark Average Coupon	2.07
Portfolio Yield to Maturity	1.15
Benchmark Yield to Maturity	0.17
DURATION	
Portfolio	8.5
Benchmark <sup>4</sup>	9.8
Deviation	-1.3

<sup>1.</sup> The portfolio presented on this page is for illustration purposes only. The portfolio presented above is a close approximation to the holdings of an International Unhedged Portfolio at the end of August 2020. The contents of this page should not be viewed as an investment recommendation to any third party.

<sup>4.</sup> The benchmark is the J.P. Morgan Global ex-US Bond Index (unhedged in US dollars),



<sup>2.</sup> For investment purposes, the classic OECD includes those countries that were members before 1974 with the exception of Turkey. The 23 countries included in this set were Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom and the United States.

<sup>3.</sup> For investment purposes, non-classic refers to those countries not listed in the above 23 countries.

4. Economic & Inflation Outlook

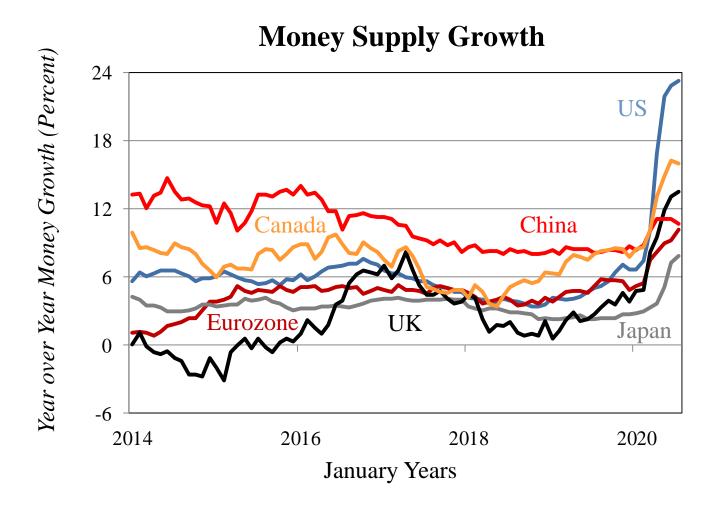


## Money Supply Increase Unlikely to be Inflationary in Short Term:

- Widespread monetary policy action has seen surge in narrow and broad money and credit aggregates globally. Accentuated by surge in "precautionary" savings in both the household and corporate sectors;
- The fall in the velocity of money suggests this is unlikely to be inflationary in short term;
- Subsequent rebound in prices, likely to produce a "hockey stick" inflation profile;
- Consumer/household savings behaviour will determine growth and inflation profile in the medium term. Has the consumer been "scared" by two "once in a lifetime economic events" in the last 10 years?



## Dramatic Increase in Money Growth:

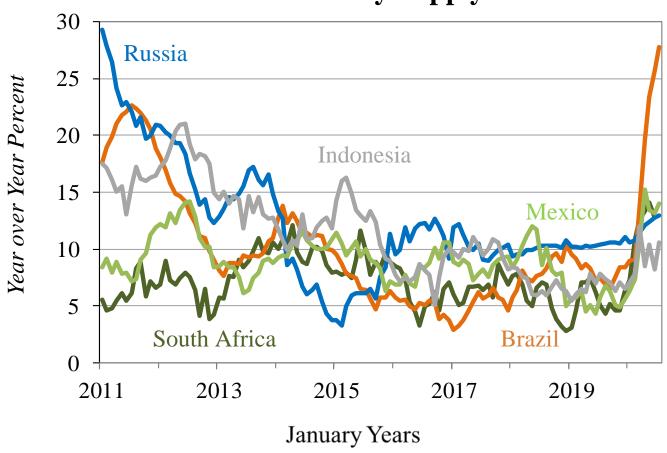


Source: Respective Central Bank Official data sources to end July, 2020, depending on most recent data release. Further details available on request.



## More Muted and Varied Response Across Emerging Markets:

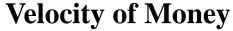
## **M2 Money Supply**

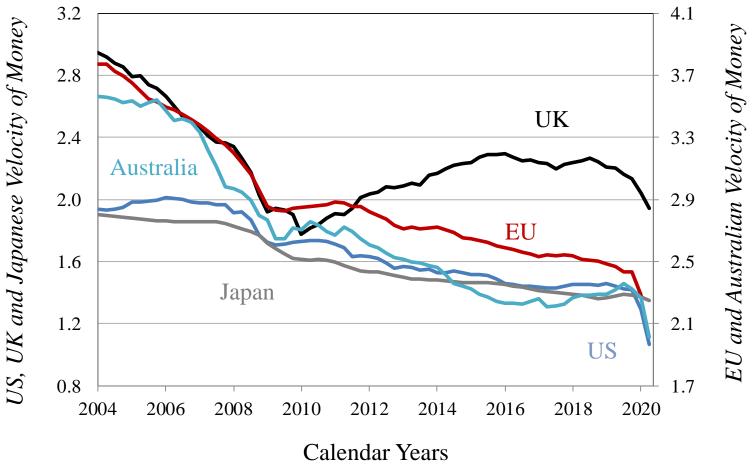


Source: Official data sources. Further details available on request. Data to end July 2020.



"Halt" in Activity has Prompted a Decline in Velocity:



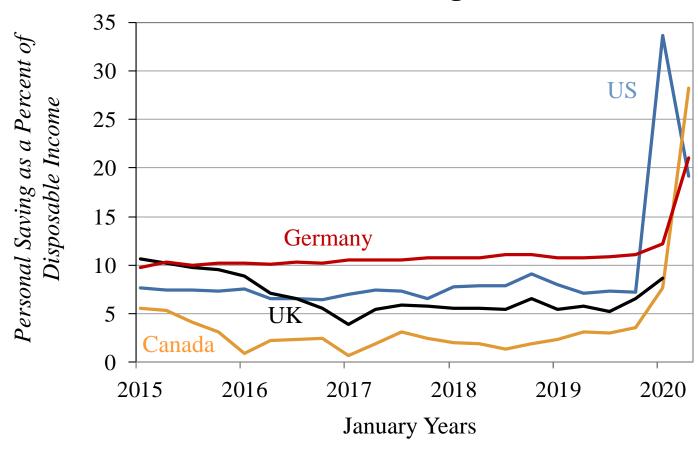


Source: Official data sources.



Permanent or Transitory Increase in the Demand for Savings?

## **Personal Savings Rate**



Source: US Bureau of Economics, The Office of National Statistics, Statistics Canada, Deutsche Bundesbank.



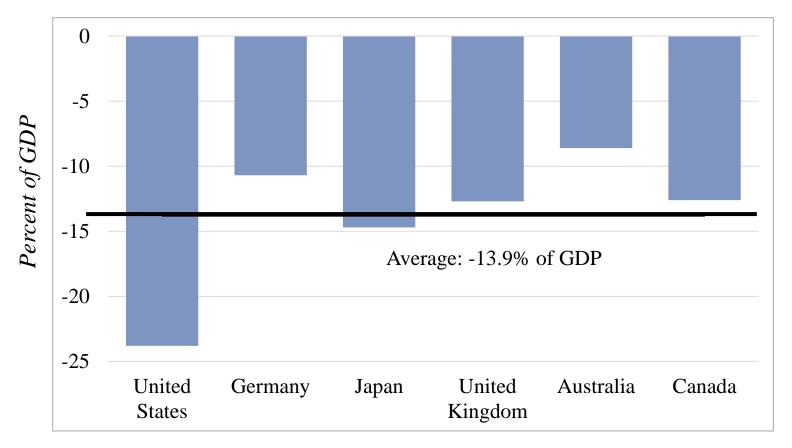
## Longer Term Inflationary Consequences:

- Global monetary response dwarfs that during the GFC;
- Fiscal response similarly unprecedented outside of war projected at greater than 10% of GDP in a number of countries, including the US;
- Once radical policies may become conventional e.g. monetary financing of deficits and "helicopter money";
- Structural shifts in supply side of the global economy could reduce economies of scale, and reverse benefits of trade;
- Potentially storing up risk of demand and supply driven inflation at some stage in the future.



## Deficit Spending – Developed Markets:

## Government Deficit as a Percent of GDP (IMF 2020 Forecast)

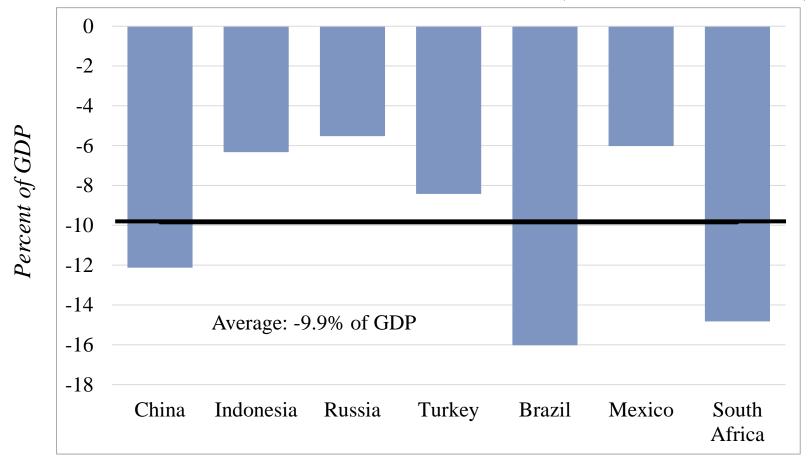


Source: International Monetary Fund (June 2020).



Similar, but More Varied, Policy Reaction in Emerging Markets:

## Government Deficit as a Percent of GDP (IMF 2020 Forecast)

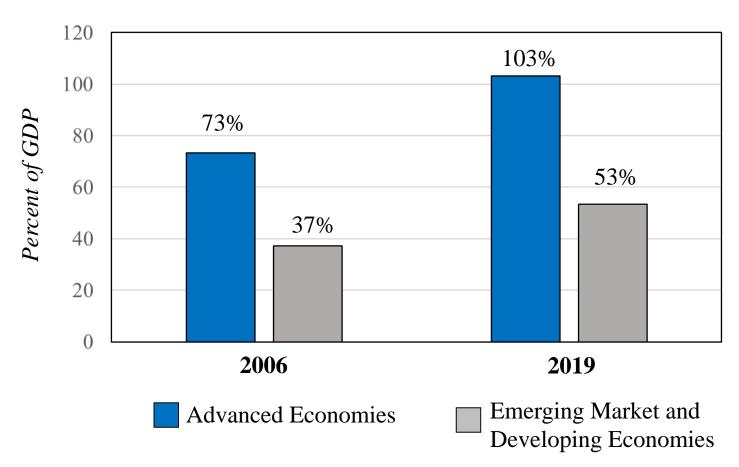


Source: International Monetary Fund (June 2020).



Resulting in Rising Public Sector Debt burdens – DM more Exposed:

## **Gross Government Debt as a Percent of GDP**

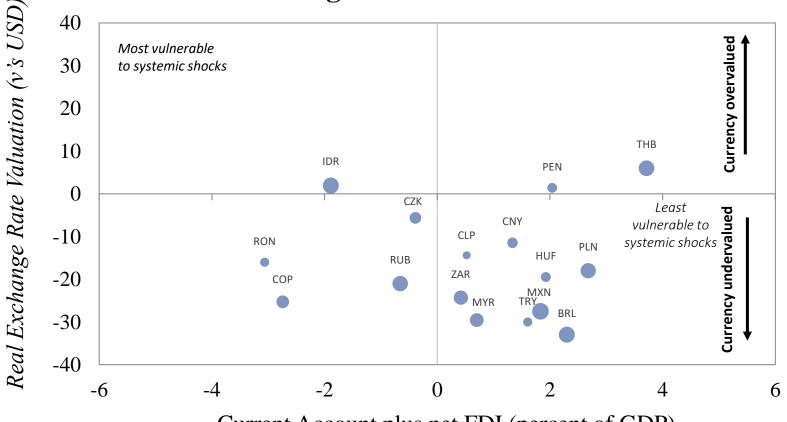


Source: International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook Database, October 2019.



EM Currencies Generally Undervalued and External Balance Sheets Robust:

## **Real Exchange Rate and Current Account**



Current Account plus net FDI (percent of GDP)

Source: IMF, World Bank, Colchester Global Investors as of 30st June 2020. Size of circle represents weight in the JP Morgan GBI-EM Global Diversified bond index in USD (Unhedged).



## Brazil:

- Virus temporarily derails fiscal reform, but external position stable:
  - Fiscal and economic reforms on hold. Primary deficit of 1.3% of GDP in 2019) and fiscal deficit of 6.4% of GDP to increase;
  - Gross government debt had fallen to 75.8% of GDP (net debt, 58%) in 2019. Limited capacity to increase debt;
  - Strong external buffers with moderate levels of external debt (37% of GDP), solid international reserve balances (18% GDP) and reasonable net international liability position of 32.1% of GDP.
- Virus cases are high but lower when viewed in per capita terms:
  - 6th most populous country (212m) has high number of cases but per capita mortality rate similar to Chile, Peru, Mexico and Singapore;
  - Percentage of the population above 65 years is low at 9% and healthcare spending is high at 9.2% of GDP.

Source: Official data sources. Further details available on request.



## Mexico:

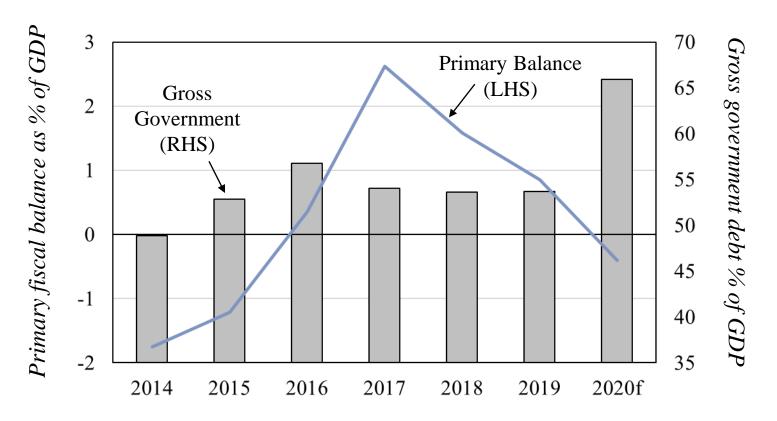
- Solid starting fiscal position:
  - Primary surplus projection of +0.4% of GDP for 2020;
  - Limited discretionary spending measures to date, ca. 0.6% of GDP;
  - Starting gross government debt level of 54% of GDP in 2019;
  - Excise tax and PEMEX transfers 17.5% of total budgetary income, 3.8% of GDP, in 2019, down from 35% and 8% in 2011;
  - Oil price hedges (circa \$46-\$49pb) cushions 2020 fiscal year.
- Weaker, but manageable external position:
  - Net energy importer approximately 1.5% of GDP in 2019;
  - Exposed to USD business cycle, 80% of exports & 45% of imports;
  - Current account deficit 0.2% of GDP, foreign debt of 37% of GDP and net international liability position of -46% of GDP in 2019;
  - IMF Flexible Credit Line worth U\$61bn (ca. 4.8% GDP).

Source: Official data sources. Further details available on request.



Mexico - Sustained Prudent Fiscal Policy Reflected in Balance Sheet:

## Primary Fiscal Balance versus Gross Government debt as % of GDP



Source: IMF, Ministry of Finance, World Economic Database Outlook, October 2019, April 2020 & June 2020; f: forecasted for 2020.



### Russia:

- Enviable balance sheet, but high exposure to oil price:
  - Fiscal strength, given primary surplus of 1.4% of GDP and low government debt level of 17% of GDP in 2019;
  - But, non-oil primary balance around -5.5% of GDP;
  - Initial virus measures, around 3.4% of GDP, limited;
  - National Welfare Fund of \$125bn (7.5% of GDP);
  - Balanced fiscal budget at an oil price of \$42pb.
- Strong external buffers to weather short term oil price weakness:
  - External debt, 27% of GDP, of which public only 3% of GDP;
  - 4<sup>th</sup> largest foreign reserves in the world at US\$560bn, 30% of GDP;
  - Persistent current account surplus, estimated at 3.8% of GDP end 2019, and net international asset position of +22% of GDP in 2019.

Source: Official data sources. Further details available on request.



## South Africa:

- Virus compounds fiscal weakness, but may be catalyst for real change:
  - Trend fiscal decline, gross government debt around 60% of GDP, up from 35% of GDP in 2010;
  - Further deterioration expected, as economic contraction pushes deficit wider to a projected 14.8% of GDP in 2020 (IMF);
  - Debt projected to rise towards 80% of GDP;
  - Long delayed structural reform potentially now on the agenda labour market, state owned enterprise, governance, etc.
- While exposed to the negative commodity price shock, the external position relatively benign:
  - Steadily improving current account deficit, 3% of GDP end 2019;
  - External debt, 48% of GDP, of which 20% of GDP is government;
  - Small net positive international asset position of 8% of GDP in 2019.

COLCHESTER®

Source: Official data sources. Further details available on request. 1. Institute of International Finance.

### China:

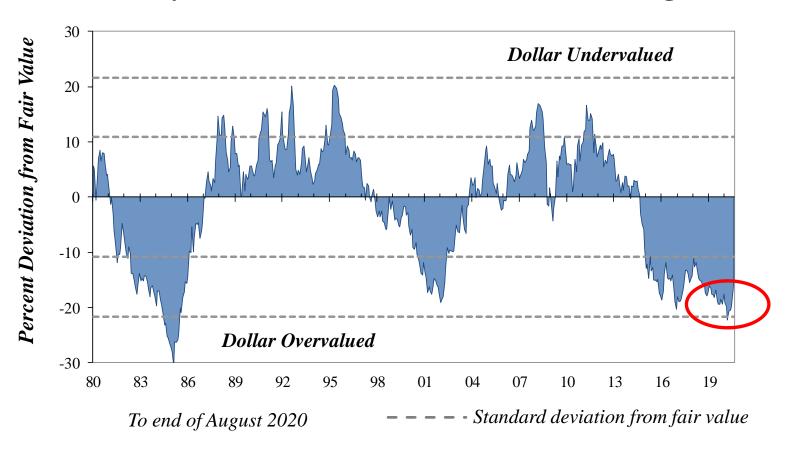
- Low levels of government debt gives fiscal headroom to counter virus:
  - Virus related fiscal stimulus package of 6% of GDP will focus on infrastructure projects and new urbanisation;
  - Fiscal deficit of -2.8% of GDP at the end of 2019, will deteriorate to projected -12.1% of GDP to the end of 2020 (IMF);
  - Government debt was under 60% of GDP at the end of 2019 but total debt was 317% at the end of Q1 2020 (IIF) <sup>1</sup>.
- Robust external balances buffers China from the drop in world trade:
  - Largest foreign reserves in the world at US\$3.1tn, 20% of GDP;
  - Very low external debt at 11% of GDP;
  - Persistent current account surplus, at 0.5% of GDP at end of 2019 and a net international asset position of +14% of GDP.

Source: Official data sources. Further details available on request.



Currency: a Medium Term Indicator of Value

## DM Currency Basket versus US Dollar Real Exchange Rate <sup>1</sup>

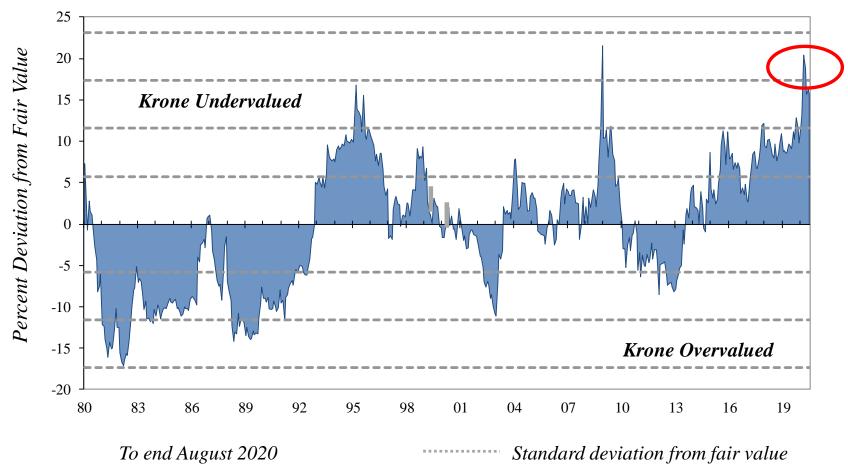


1. DM Currency Basket is the equally weighted real exchange estimate of the Euro, Japanese yen, UK pound, Canadian dollar and Norwegian krone.



Currency: Krone nearly Three Standard Deviations Undervalued against Euro:

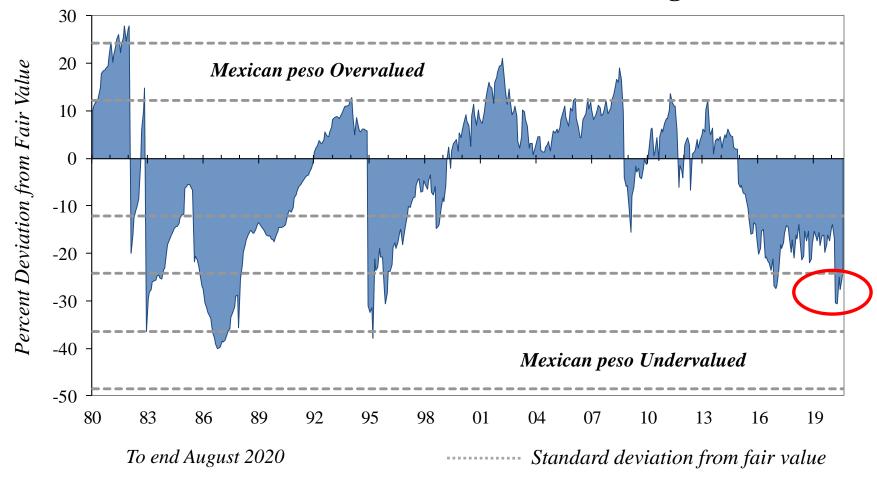
## **Euro – Norwegian Krone Real Exchange Rate**





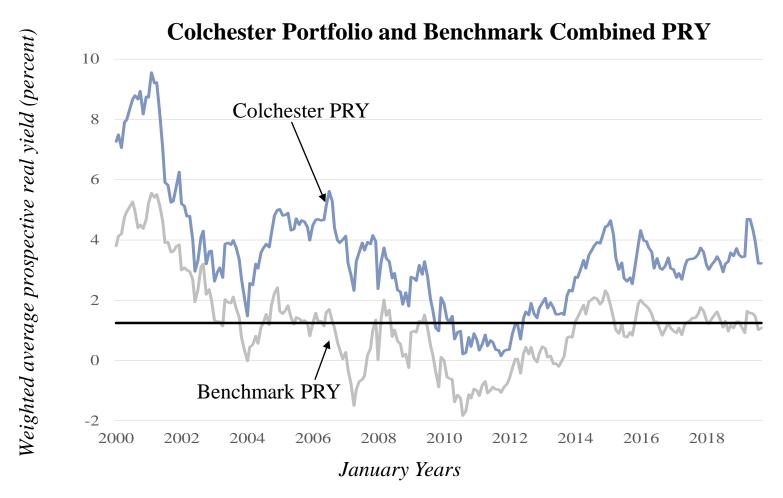
Currency: Meaningful Peso Undervaluation:

## **Mexican Peso – US Dollar Real Exchange Rate**





Developed Market Debt – Real Yield and Real Exchange Combined Valuation:

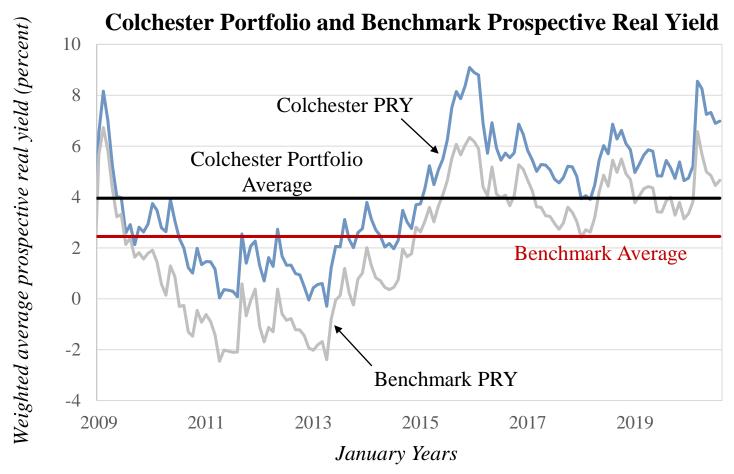


Note: Combined of bond prospective real yield (10yr nominal yield in each market, minus Colchester's forecast of inflation) and currency real yield (equivalent real yield by dividing portfolio or benchmark aggregate real exchange rate undervaluation (versus the USD) by 5) - Data as at end August 2020.

Benchmark is the FTSE WGBI



Local Market Debt – Real Yield and Real Exchange Combined Valuation:



Note: Currency is translated into an equivalent real yield by dividing portfolio or benchmark aggregate real exchange rate undervaluation (versus the USD) by 5. This assumes a 5 year reversion to fair value. An undervalued currency has a positive value and an overvalued currency a negative. Prospective Real yield is the 10yr nominal yield in each market, minus Colchester's forecast of inflation where available. Otherwise market index yield to maturity or (known) next 12 months' consumer price inflation is substituted - data as at end August 2020.

 $Benchmark\ is\ the\ JP\ Morgan\ GBI\text{-}EM\ Global\ Diversified\ index\ in\ USD\ (Unhedged)$ 

